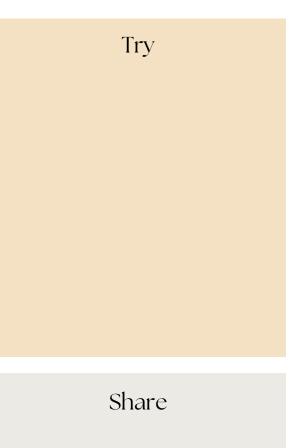
2023 Man

Name

Things I want to ...

Do



Succeed At

400